# **Life in the South-Southern Economy**

## **18th Century**

### Heavily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_based economy

#### Grown cash crops such as

#### Dependent on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to produce these crops

### As century progresses the demand for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drops

## Effects of decreased demand for cash crops

### 1.

* 2.

## Many people believe …

## 19th Century demand for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ steadily increases

## Why did this happen?

## Types of Cotton

### \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Sea Island) Cotton

#### Grown mostly east coast of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Upland) Cotton

# Effects of Industrial Revolution on the South

## Long Staple Cotton

### Could not meet increasing demand

#### 1.

* 2.

## Eli Whitney

### From \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Tries to…

### Invents the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Intended effects of Cotton Gin

* 1.

Intended effects of the Cotton Gin (Continued from other side)

### \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes profitable

### \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can now be grow throughout much of the South

#### Now grown in Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Texas, Tennessee, Kentucky, and Missouri.

## Unintended effects of Cotton Gin

### 1-

 2-

 3-

## The South has become “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

## Advantages of Cotton (as a cash crop)

1-

2-

3-

4-

## Steam Boat

1-

2-

## Scientific Agriculture

### Use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and crop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to

1-

2-

### \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### Encourages Southerners to *diversify* their economy

#### Define Diversify-

## Southern Factories

### Jean Etienne Bore:

### Joseph R. Anderson:

### Very few factories in the South because of the ability to earn money through farming