

KEY

Unit 8 Test Review

Make Flashcards for the following words-

Precedent R-28
Political Party R-28

Excise Tax (see vocab. List)
Impressment R-25

Tariff R-30
Judicial Review R-25

1- What was the cause and effect of Jay's Treaty

- BRITAIN WAS INCITING INDIAN UPRISINGS AND INTERFERING WITH U.S. TRADE

P 312-313

- EFFECT: ENG AGREES TO LEAVE FORTS IN N.W. TERR. & PAY FOR SHIPS SEIZED & U.S. AGREES TO PAY PRE-WAR DEBT, REQUIRING TREATY BETWEEN THE 2 NATIONS & ECON. TIES

2- Why was every decision made by George Washington and the First Congress of great importance to our new nation?

THEY WERE SETTING PRECEDENT FOR FUTURE ADMINISTRATIONS

P 302-303

3- Contrast Alexander Hamilton's and Thomas Jefferson's point of view on the importance of Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution. How do each believe the Constitution is constructed?

HAMILTON BELIEVES CONST. CONSTRUCTED LOOSELY. ELASTIC CLAUSE ALLOWS THE GOV'T TO DO ANYTHING NOT FORBIDDEN IN CONSTITUTION CREATING A STRONG CENTRAL GOV'T.

P 308-309

JEFFERSON - CONST. CONSTRUCTED STRICT - GOV'T CAN ONLY DO WHAT IS SPECIFICALLY ALLOWED IN CONSTITUTION CREATING A WEAKER NATIONAL (CENTRAL) GOV'T.

4- What did the Alien and Sedition acts do and how do they violate the U.S. Constitution?

a. Alien Act- PRESIDENT CAN EXPEL "DANGEROUS ALIENS" W/ OUT DUE PROCESS. INFRINGES ON PERSON'S RIGHT TO A TRIAL

P 322-323

b. Sedition Acts- ONE CANNOT SPEAK, PRINT CRITICIZING OR FALSE STATEMENTS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT VIOLATE 1ST BY LIMITING FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS, PETITIONS

c. How they violate the Constitution

SEE ABOVE

5- Identify the beliefs of the Federalist Party.

- WANT A STRONG CENTRAL GOV'T RUN BY THE ELITE
- WANT HIGH TARIFF TO ENCOURAGE INDUSTRY & TRADE FOR U.S.
- SUPPORT ENGLAND IN FRENCH REVOLUTION

P 319-320 (HAMILTON)

6- Identify the beliefs of the Democratic-Republicans-

- WANT A SMALL, WEAKER CENTRAL GOV'T (STRONG STATES)
- WANT A LOW TARIFF SO FARMERS CAN AFFORD GOODS
- GOV'T BY COMMON MAN
- OPPOSE NATIONAL BANK (JEFFERSON)

P 319-320

7- Ever since the passing of the Judiciary Act, how many levels are there in the U.S. Court System? 3

8- What was the cause and effect of the Whiskey Rebellion?

P 316-
317

- a. Cause- CONGRESS PASSED AN EXCISE (SALES) TAX ON WHISKEY MAKING IT HARDER FOR FARMERS TO SELL THEIR CORN TO EASTERN CUSTOMERS
- b. Effect- FARMER REBELLIONS PUT DOWN WHEN WASHINGTON LED TROOPS INTO REGION AND ENFORCED THE TAX PROVING THAT THE FEDERAL GOV'T COULD ENFORCE LAW

9- Identify events that were studied in this unit that illustrate that early presidential administrations created a strong, independent nation-

P 312-
313

- JAY'S TREATY -- DECLARATION OF NEUTRALITY
WAR OF 1812

10- Would Hamilton or Jefferson be most likely to support a protective tariff?

HAMILTON & FEDERALIST PARTY

P 319-
321

11- A person is a merchant from Virginia, has made a great deal of money in the lumber industry. He comes from a family of tobacco planters, and his sons live on a plantation nearby. Based on which of the original political parties would they be most likely to support. Be sure to SUPPORT your answer. (2 points)

P 319-
321

DEPENDS ON SUPPORT

12- Thomas Jefferson and Alexander Hamilton had many opposing ideas related to how our government should operate, including the debate about a National Bank. Contrast the viewpoints held by Jefferson and Hamilton concerning a National Bank, including whether they felt the Constitution supported it-why or why not. (4 points)

P 328-
309

HAMILTON BELIEVES BANK ALLOWED BY ELASTIC CLAUSE & GOOD BECAUSE WILL GIVE GOV'T SAFE PLACE TO KEEP MONEY AND BE ABLE TO MAKE LARGE LOANS TO GOV'T & BUSINESSES

JEFFERSON- BANK NOT ALLOWED BY CONSTITUTION & BAD FOR NATION BECAUSE ONLY HELPS RICH, GIVES FEDERAL GOV'T TOO MUCH POWER

13- Before leaving for retirement, President Washington gives a farewell speech where he warns America of what not to do in the future. Identify the warnings he gives and explain why he feels the way he does. (4 points)

P 317-
318

POLITICAL PARTIES WILL DIVIDE COUNTRY & LEAD TO CORRUPTION
FOREIGN ALLIANCES - DRAW US INTO CONFLICTS & LIMIT TRADE
DEBT - UNNECESSARY BURDEN ON FUTURE GENERATION
CHANGING CONSTITUTION UNNECESSARILY - CONFUSION ABOUT WHAT CONSTITUTION STANDS FOR
REGIONAL DIFFERENCES - DIVIDE NATION